

2020 年度
入学試験問題 (1期)

英 語

2020年1月31日(金)

解答を始める前に次の注意事項を充分に読みなさい。

受験上の注意事項

1. 受験票と筆記用具以外は机の上に置いてはいけません。
2. 試験開始の合図があるまで問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
3. 不正行為と認められた場合には退席を命じることがあります。
4. 「開始」の合図で、問題用紙・解答用紙を点検し、解答用紙の受験番号・氏名欄に受験番号・氏名をはっきり記入しなさい。
5. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の解答欄に正しく記入しなさい。(解答用紙の余白には何も書いてはいけません。)
6. 問題に関する質問は不明瞭な文字等の確認以外は応じません。
7. 問題冊子の余白部分や白紙のページは、自由に使用してかまいません。
8. 試験終了時まで退席することはできません。試験終了の合図と同時に、監督者の指示にしたがって解答用紙を通路側に置いてください。
9. 身体の具合が悪くなったときは、手を挙げて監督者に申し出てください。
10. 携帯電話を持っている人は電源を切ってください。これを時計として使用することはできません。
11. 問題冊子は持ち帰ってかまいません。

〔 I 〕 次の 1～10までの英文の空欄に入る適切な語(句)はどれか。それぞれ最も適切なものを、下の①～④からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

1. Let's play tennis this afternoon if it () .
① will stop raining ② stops raining ③ stops to rain ④ stopped raining
2. On October 5 this year, my parents () married for twenty years.
① will have been ② will be ③ have ④ are
3. I don't feel like () anything now.
① eat ② to eat ③ eating ④ to be eating
4. He left () China yesterday.
① Japan for ② Japan to ③ from Japan for ④ for Japan to
5. She told them to reach the finish line no matter how () .
① they ran slowly ② did they run slowly ③ slowly they ran ④ they slowly ran
6. I like little children. That's () I became an elementary school teacher.
① since ② what ③ where ④ why
7. What is it () you want to do in the future?
① how ② what ③ which ④ that
8. The rich () not always happy.
① will ② are ③ does ④ has
9. () is the price of this pretty doll?
① How ② How much ③ What ④ What much
10. () no one else wanted to go out, I had to run to the stand for a newspaper.
① Whether ② Since ③ Therefore ④ However

〔Ⅱ〕 次の英文を読み、11～15の空欄に入る語として適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑦からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

Money is certainly something which is often discussed in today's world. Hardly a day goes by without money being a topic of conversation. However, it is not certain at all whether it is more important than other things, such as (11) and happiness, which some people consider to be of greater importance.

To begin with, it is often argued that having (12) enables people to have great influence on others. Money can be seen as the single most important factor of daily life. Secondly, from the point of view of the individual, money is necessary for survival. Western society is structured in such a way that, without money, one cannot live a healthy life.

On the other hand, many people claim that one of the factors in life which is undoubtedly of greater importance than money is health. What is more, money is of little value to those who are (13) from health problems. Despite the fact that money can pay for the best medical care available, this does not always lead to a longer life.

In addition, most people would easily agree that personal happiness is much more important than money. Even if an individual is very rich, this does not necessarily lead to happiness. In some cases, the contrary is true and much wealth brings with it various (14). True happiness cannot be bought and is usually independent of how much money you have.

On the whole, although there are those who would consider money as the single most important thing in life, a large majority of people would disagree. Money, they argue, has an important part to play but perhaps the world would be a (15) place to live in if society put more emphasis on moral matters.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| ① suffering | ② getting | ③ health | ④ richer |
| ⑤ problems | ⑥ money | ⑦ better | |

〔Ⅲ〕 次の16～20の空欄に入る文として最も適切なものを、下の①～④からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

(1) A : When do you get off your work at night?

B : As soon as the store closes.

A : (16)

B : No, I get paid by the hour, and I need all the money I can get.

- ① Do you leave so early?
- ② Don't you ever leave early?
- ③ What time is that?
- ④ What time did you leave last night?

(2) A : I like to listen to music while I work.

B : (17)

A : Of course. I work in a supermarket, and music is piped in all day long.

- ① Will your boss let you?
- ② How do you manage it?
- ③ You aren't a musician, are you?
- ④ What kind of music do you listen to?

(3) A : We have so many assignments in English that I can't catch up with them all.

B : (18) Maybe we can catch up with the rest of the class.

- ① I've already done my assignment.
- ② I'm sorry to hear that, but I can't help you.
- ③ Things couldn't be worse.
- ④ Let's study together tonight.

(4) A : I got a traffic ticket last night.

B : Really? (19)

A : I didn't stop at a stop sign.

- ① How often have you gotten traffic tickets so far?
- ② Where did you go in your car?
- ③ What did you do wrong?
- ④ Who gave you the ticket?

(5) A : Is the cake all gone?

B : Yes. Why? Would you like another piece?

A : No, I'm full.

B : (20)

A : I was thinking about tomorrow.

- ① How come you're full?
- ② How come you know about the cake?
- ③ Why didn't you ask sooner?
- ④ Why did you ask then?

〔Ⅳ〕 次の21～30までの英文の空欄に入る適切な語はどれか。それぞれ最も適切なものを、下の①～⑫からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

21. A : Do you have any plans for the coming summer vacation?

B : ()

22. A : Could you do me a favor?

B : ()

23. A : Shall I take a message while you are out?

B : ()

24. A : I have no umbrella with me because I've left mine on the train.

B : ()

25. A : These cookies are very delicious. Can I have some more?

B : ()

26. A : May I have the menu, please?

B : ()

27. A : Who left the refrigerator open?

B : ()

28. A : Where are you going to keep these fish?

B : ()

29. A : Did you catch the train?

B : ()

30. A : We are planning to go to the movies tonight. Would you like to come with us?

B : ()

- ① Sure. What is it?
- ② I just made it. Pete and Jim missed the train, though.
- ③ Of course, you can. Help yourself, please.
- ④ Oh, that's very kind of you.
- ⑤ I am planning to buy a fish tank at the department store.
- ⑥ I'm sorry, the lines are busy. Please wait a minute.
- ⑦ I think it was Fred.
- ⑧ That's sounds good. Do we need to make a reservation in advance?
- ⑨ Don't worry. I'll lend you mine.
- ⑩ Yes, I am going to take a driver's license.
- ⑪ Here you are. Our special of the day is chicken soup.
- ⑫ I have never done it before.

〔V〕 次の英文を読んで、下記31～35の問いに、それぞれ①～④からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

Just as money does not bring happiness, clothes do not make the man ... or so it is what they say ... but my opinion is that clothes do make the man. For me the first impression is the one that counts and makes the difference.

If you go to a job interview and you are not properly dressed, you do not get the job, even if you are qualified for it. If you go to a party and the choice you made for the outfit is not the best, you won't be noticed, or worse, you'll be the subject of the night's gossip. If you go on a first date and your partner comes dressed as if he were going jogging, I'm sure you won't answer his calls the next day.

And the list with examples may go on and on. We all want to claim that the society we live in is not ruled by stereotypes and prejudices, but so it is, and we shouldn't be so hypocritical and say the contrary.

I don't say that clothes are the most important when you meet a person, but before you have the chance to talk to him, to see how he thinks, you notice the clothes and you know whether you like him or not.

On the contrary, tastes in what concerns clothes should not be the same, as some people didn't like uniforms at school so they won't like to see them on the streets, but we all should be tidy, clean, trendy and at least try to be fashionable. I say "try" because fashion changes every day and one should always wear what suits him, not what is in "vogue" today.

Clothes should not be given so much importance today, but they are, and, if we don't want to feel left out, we should stay in touch with the latest news in the domain. It's better to know more than to know nothing.

(Source : Herminne Tonita, *Clothes Do Not Make The Man*)

〔注〕 count(重要である) stereotype(固定観念) hypocritical(偽善的な)
vogue(流行) domain(分野)

31. Which of the following is true of the contents of the first paragraph?

- ① The author believes both money and clothes bring happiness to anybody in the world.
- ② The author suspects there is no truth in the proverb that says, "Clothes make the man."
- ③ The author takes it for granted that money is more important than clothes.
- ④ The author thinks the first impression is important and that what one wears is the key to it.

32. Which of the following is true of the contents of the second paragraph?

- ① If you go to a party wearing inappropriate clothes, you'll be turned away at once.
- ② If you want to be rejected by your date, it'll be best for you to go dressed up.
- ③ It is not so much what you wear as what you are that counts.
- ④ What you wear has much to do with the result of a job interview.

33. Which of the following is true of the contents of the third paragraph?

- ① The fact is that examples of inappropriate clothes are not to be found.
- ② The fact is that the society we live in is ruled by stereotypes and prejudices.
- ③ The trouble is that a lot of people are dissatisfied with the society we live in.
- ④ The trouble is that there are so many people who pretend to have moral standards.

34. In the fifth paragraph, why does the author say "try"?

- ① Because you should always wear what suits you, not what is fashionable.
- ② Because you should always be tidy, clean, trendy, and fashionable.
- ③ Because you should always wear what is fashionable, not what suits you.
- ④ Because most of you can hardly afford to follow the latest fashion.

35. Which of the following is true of the contents of the last paragraph?

- ① A little learning is a dangerous thing.
- ② Knowing too much is worse than knowing nothing.
- ③ Always pay good attention to the trend of clothes if you want to get along with others.
- ④ Though given little importance, clothes should be given more importance today.

〔VI〕 次の英文を読んで、下記36～40の問いに、それぞれ①～④からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

Some things Japanese are becoming popular all over the world. Among them, what has attracted some foreign people in recent years is Nishiki-goi, Asian colored carp.

It is said that Nishiki-goi was first born in Niigata Prefecture in the Edo period. Originally, carp were grown as edible fish there. But, one day, a beautifully colored carp suddenly appeared by mutation. People were really impressed with this carp, so they ⁽¹⁾〔ア. to イ. stop ウ. this エ. decided オ. eating〕 type of carp and try to make more beautiful carp. They developed varieties of the carp for about 200 years. ⁽²⁾Their long efforts have borne fruit, and now we can see more than 100 kinds of carp in Japan.

Speaking of Nishiki-goi, there are many Japanese people who imagine them swimming elegantly in the pond of a Japanese garden. From their beautiful swimming appearance, they are called “swimming jewels” or “swimming art.” Their appearance has attracted many Japanese people for many years.

In recent years, Nishiki-goi has attracted many foreigners, too. They enjoy not only the bright colors of Nishiki-goi but also a sense of Japanese beauty from Nishiki-goi. Also, keeping Nishiki-goi is regarded as a “symbol of wealth” in some foreign countries, and Nishiki-goi are becoming very popular in rich countries. In addition, Nishiki-goi has a characteristic of not fighting each other. That makes some people feel that it is a symbol of (3). In Asia, Nishiki-goi is thought to be a fish which can bring them good luck.

For ⁽⁴⁾this reason, Japanese Nishiki-goi are exported to over 40 countries around the world, and the biggest export destination is Hong Kong, followed by the Netherlands and the United States. In particular, exports to Southeast Asian countries have been increasing in recent years. According to the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, the amount of the exports was no less than 30 billion yen in 2016. A few decades ago, (5)?

Ojiya City in Niigata Prefecture is known as a homeland to Nishiki-goi. There are many Nishiki-goi farmers there and their exports to foreign countries accounts for about 80% of the city's total income, thanks to their popularity overseas. On October 23, 2014, Nishiki-goi was designated as the city fish. Nishiki-goi have an important role for Ojiya City.

[注] Nishiki-goi(錦鯉) carp(鯉) edible(食用の) mutation(突然変異)
develop(品種改良する) the Netherlands(オランダ)
the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries(農林水産省)

36. 下線部(1)の〔 〕内の語を意味が通るように並びかえたとき、正しい順序を示すものをひとつ選びなさい。

- ① エオアイウ ② エアイオウ ③ イウエオア ④ イオウアエ

37. 下線部(2)の具体的内容の説明として最も適切なものをひとつ選びなさい。

- ① They could produce a lot of crops.
② They could eat different kinds of fruits.
③ They succeeded in developing many types of carp.
④ They succeeded in making carp which could lay a lot of eggs.

38. 空所(3)に入れる語(句)として最も適切なものをひとつ選びなさい。

- ① beauty ② Japanese people ③ peace ④ war

39. 下線部(4)の内容を表すものとしてふさわしくないものをひとつ選びなさい。

- ① 日本人が日本庭園の池で錦鯉が泳ぐのを想像すること。
② 外国人が錦鯉に日本の美を見いだしていること。
③ ある国では錦鯉は富の象徴であること。
④ 錦鯉はアジアでは幸運をもたらす魚であると認知されていること。

40. 空所(5)に入れる語句として最も適切なものをひとつ選びなさい。

- ① what could we export to foreign countries
② how could we earn a lot of money
③ where could we see Nishiki-goi
④ who could imagine this situation

〔Ⅰ〕 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____

6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 10 _____

〔Ⅱ〕 11 _____ 12 _____ 13 _____ 14 _____ 15 _____

〔Ⅲ〕 16 _____ 17 _____ 18 _____ 19 _____ 20 _____

〔Ⅳ〕 21 _____ 22 _____ 23 _____ 24 _____ 25 _____

26 _____ 27 _____ 28 _____ 29 _____ 30 _____

〔Ⅴ〕 31 _____ 32 _____ 33 _____ 34 _____ 35 _____

〔Ⅵ〕 36 _____ 37 _____ 38 _____ 39 _____ 40 _____

受 験 番 号	氏 名

合 計 点

[Ⅰ] 1 2 3 4 5
(各2点) 2 1 3 1 3

6 7 8 9 10
4 4 2 3 2

[Ⅱ] 11 12 13 14 15
(各2点) 3 6 1 5 7

[Ⅲ] 16 17 18 19 20
(各2点) 2 1 4 3 4

[Ⅳ] 21 22 23 24 25
(各3点) 10 1 4 9 3

26 27 28 29 30
11 7 5 2 8

[Ⅴ] 31 32 33 34 35
(各3点) 4 4 2 1 3

[Ⅵ] 36 37 38 39 40
(各3点) 2 3 3 1 4

受験番号	氏 名

合計点